

Safety Data Sheet

according to 29CFR1910/1200 and GHS Rev. 3

Initial preparation date: : 01.08.2015**Hydrochloric Acid,2.5N****SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the supplier****Product name:** Hydrochloric Acid,2.5N**Manufacturer/Supplier Article number:** HA6189SS**Recommended uses of the product and restrictions on use:** Laboratory chemicals**Manufacturer Details:**

AquaPhoenix Scientific, Inc.
860 Gitts Run Road
Hanover, PA 17331
1-717-632-1291

Emergency telephone number:**ChemTel: (24-hour)**

+1(800)255-3924

+1(813)248-0585 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Classification of the substance or mixture:****Corrosive**

Serious eye damage, category 1

Skin corrosion, category 1A

Corrosive to metals, category 1

**Toxic**

Acute toxicity (oral, dermal, inhalation), category 3

**Irritant**

Specific target organ toxicity following single exposure, category 3

Acute Oral Tox. 3.

Eye corr. 1.

Skin Corr.1A.

STOT SE 3.

Corrosive to metals. 1.

Signal word: Danger**Hazard statements:**

May be corrosive to metals.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Causes serious eye damage.

Toxic if swallowed.

May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Precautionary statements:

If medical advice is needed have product container or label at hand.

Keep out of reach of children.

Read label before use.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

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Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Keep only in original container.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Specific treatment (see supplemental first aid instructions on this label).

IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.

Rinse mouth.

Store in a well ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Store locked up.

Store in corrosive resistant stainless steel container with a resistant inner liner.

Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other Non-GHS Classification: None**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients****Ingredients:**

Ingredients:		
CAS 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid, ACS	24.31 %
CAS 7732-18-5	Water	75.69 %
Percentages are by weight		

SECTION 4: First aid measures**Description of first aid measures****After inhalation:**

Move exposed individual to fresh air. Loosen clothing as necessary and position individual in a comfortable position. Seek medical advice if discomfort or irritation persists.

After skin contact:

Wash affected area with soap and water. Rinse/flush exposed skin gently using water for 15-20 minutes. Seek medical attention if irritation persists or if concerned.

After eye contact:

Protect unexposed eye. Rinse/flush exposed eye(s) gently using water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lens(es) if able to do so during rinsing. Seek medical attention if irritation persists or if concerned.

After swallowing:

Rinse mouth thoroughly. Do not induce vomiting. Have exposed individual drink sips of water. Seek medical attention if irritation, discomfort or vomiting persists.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

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Inhalation may cause irritation to nose and upper respiratory tract, ulceration, coughing, chest tightness and shortness of breath. Higher concentrations cause tachypnoea, pulmonary oedema and suffocation. Ingestion may cause corrosion of lips, mouth, esophagus and stomach, dysphagia and vomiting. Pain, eye ulceration, conjunctival irritation, cataracts and glaucoma may occur following eye exposure. Erythema and skin irritation, as well as chemical burns to skin and mucous membranes may arise following skin exposure. Potential sequelae following ingestion of hydrochloric acid include perforation, scarring of the esophagus or stomach and stricture formation causing dysphagia or gastric outlet obstruction. In some cases, RADS may develop. Respiratory symptoms may take up to 36 hrs. to develop.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

If seeking medical attention, provide SDS document to physician.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**Extinguishing media****Suitable extinguishing agents:**

If in laboratory setting, follow laboratory fire suppression procedures. Use appropriate fire suppression agents for adjacent combustible materials or sources of ignition.

Unsuitable extinguishing agents: None**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:**

Combustion products may include carbon oxides or other toxic vapors. Hydrogen chloride gas.

Advice for firefighters:**Protective equipment:** None**Additional information (precautions):**

Thermal decomposition can produce poisoning chlorine. Hydrochloric acid reacts also with many organic materials with liberation of heat.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:**

Wear protective equipment. Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol. Keep unprotected persons away. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep away from ignition sources. Protect from heat. Contain spilled material by diking or using inert absorbent. Transfer to a disposal or recovery container.

Environmental precautions:

Prevent from reaching drains, sewer or waterway. Collect contaminated soil for characterization per Section 13.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

If in a laboratory setting, follow Chemical Hygiene Plan procedures. Collect liquids using vacuum or by use of absorbents. Place into properly labeled containers for recovery or disposal. If necessary, use trained response staff/contractor. Then flush area with water and neutralize washings with lime stone, slaked lime, soda ash or caustic. If permitted, flush neutralized washing to a waste treatment plant. Dispose of all contaminants according to federal, state and local regulations.

Reference to other sections: None**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****Precautions for safe handling:**

Prevent formation of aerosols. If opening metal containers, use non-sparking tools because of the possibility of hydrogen gas being present. Wash hands after handling. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Follow good hygiene procedures when handling chemical materials. Do not eat, drink, smoke, or use personal products when handling chemical substances. If in a laboratory setting, follow Chemical Hygiene Plan. Use only in well ventilated areas. Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment. When handle hydrochloric acid avoid contact with metals and organic matters. Never use hot water and never add water to the acid!.

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Hydrochloric Acid,2.5N**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:**

Store in a cool location. Keep Protect from freezing and physical damage. Provide ventilation for containers. Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame. Store away from foodstuffs. Store away from oxidizing agents. Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed containers. Keep container tightly closed. Store with like hazards. Containers for hydrochloric acid must be made from corrosion resistant materials: glass, polyethylene, polypropylene, and polyvinyl chloride, carbon steel lined with rubber or ebonite.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Control parameters:**

7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, ACGIH: 2 ppm Ceiling.
7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, NIOSH: 5 ppm Ceiling; 7 mg/m³ Ceiling.
7647-01-0, Hydrochloric Acid, OSHA PEL TWA 7 mg/m³.

Appropriate engineering controls:

Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of use/handling. Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapor or mists below the applicable workplace exposure limits (Occupational Exposure Limits-OELs) indicated above.

Respiratory protection:

Not required under normal conditions of use. Use suitable respiratory protective device when high concentrations are present. Use suitable respiratory protective device when aerosol or mist is formed. For spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

Protection of skin:

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation being used/handled. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation.

Eye protection:

Safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

General hygienic measures:

The usual precautionary measures are to be adhered to when handling chemicals. Keep away from food, beverages and feed sources. Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Do not inhale gases/fumes/dust/mist/vapor/aerosols. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance (physical state, color):	Clear, colorless liquid	Explosion limit lower: Explosion limit upper:	Non Explosive Non Explosive
Odor:	Pungent odor	Vapor pressure at 20°C:	Not determined
Odor threshold:	0.3 - 14.9 mg/m ³	Vapor density:	Not determined
pH-value:	< 1	Relative density:	Approx. 1
Melting/Freezing point:	1.010 - 1.15 C	Solubilities:	Miscible.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	Not determined	Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined
Flash point (closed cup):	Not applicable	Auto/Self-ignition temperature:	Not determined
Evaporation rate:	>1	Decomposition temperature:	Not determined

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Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Non combustible	Viscosity:	a. Kinematic: Not determined b. Dynamic: Not determined
Density at 20°C:	Not determined		
Hydrochloric Acid	MW is36.46		

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**Reactivity:**

Reacts violently with bases and is corrosive.

Chemical stability:

No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

Possible hazardous reactions:

Reacts violently with oxidants forming toxic gas (chlorine). Attacks many metals in the presence of water forming flammable/explosive gas (hydrogen).

Conditions to avoid:

Excess heat, incompatible products.

Incompatible materials:

Metal oxides. formaldehyde. Strong bases. Most metals. Strong oxidizing agents. Reducing agents. Alkalis. cyanides. sulfides. Sulfites.

Hazardous decomposition products:

Carbon oxides (CO, CO₂). Fumes of hydrogen chloride and hydrogen in contact with metals. Oxides of carbon.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information**Acute Toxicity:****Dermal:**

LD50 Rabbit: > 5010 mg/kg Hydrochloric acid.

Chronic Toxicity: No additional information.

Skin corrosion/irritation: No additional information.

Serious eye damage/irritation: No additional information.

Respiratory or skin sensitization: No additional information.

Carcinogenicity:

IARC: : Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (Hydrochloric acid)

Germ cell mutagenicity: No additional information.

Reproductive Toxicity: No additional information.

STOT-single and repeated exposure: No additional information.

Additional toxicological information:

No additional information.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity: No additional information.

Persistence and degradability:

Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential:

Not expected to bio accumulate.

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Aqueous solution has high mobility in soil.

Other adverse effects: No additional information.**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations****Waste disposal recommendations:**

Cover spill with soda ash or calcium carbonate. Mix and add water to form slurry. Decant to drain. Treat the solid residue as normal refuse. All chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as hazardous waste. Comply with all local, state, and federal regulations. Product/containers must not be disposed together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system or open water. It is the responsibility of the waste generator to properly characterize all waste materials according to applicable regulatory entities (US 40CFR262.11). Consult federal state/ provincial and local regulations regarding the proper disposal of waste material that may incorporate some amount of this product.

SECTION 14: Transport information**US DOT****UN Number:**

ADR, ADN, DOT, IMDG, IATA

1789

Limited Quantity Exception:

None

Bulk:**RQ (if applicable):** None**Proper shipping Name:** HYDROCHLORIC ACID.**Hazard Class:** 8**Packing Group:** II.**Marine Pollutant (if applicable):** No additional information.**Comments:** None**Non Bulk:****RQ (if applicable):** None**Proper shipping Name:** HYDROCHLORIC ACID.**Hazard Class:** 8**Packing Group:** II.**Marine Pollutant (if applicable):** No additional information.**Comments:** None**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****United States (USA)****SARA Section 311/312 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

Acute

SARA Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid.

RCRA (hazardous waste code):

None of the ingredients are listed.

TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) :

All ingredients are listed.

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7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid 5000.

Proposition 65 (California):**Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients are listed.

Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients are listed.

Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients are listed.

Canada**Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :**

All ingredients are listed.

SECTION 16: Other information

This product has been classified in accordance with hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations. Note. The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the user. The user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations applicable to this material.

NFPA: 3-0-1**HMIS:** 3-0-1**GHS Full Text Phrases:** None**Abbreviations and Acronyms:**

IMDG	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
PNEC.	Predicted No-Effect Concentration (REACH).
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations (USA)
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (USA).
RCRA.	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (USA).
TSCA.	Toxic Substances Control Act (USA).
NPRI	National Pollutant Release Inventory (Canada).
DOT	US Department of Transportation.
IATA	International Air Transport Association.
GHS	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals.
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association (USA).

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HMIS Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA).

WHMIS Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System (Canada).

DNEL Derived No-Effect Level (REACH).